



**RWTH**AACHEN  
UNIVERSITY

# Working at the University in the field of Additive Manufacturing

Dr.-Ing. Anke Kaletsch

**SAM Webinar “Young Experts and Managers in AM”, 27.04.2021**

## Since June 2015

- **Head of Division Powder Technology** at the Institute for Materials Applications in Mechanical Engineering (IWM), RWTH Aachen University

## Since December 2014

- **Deputy Head** of the Institute for Applied Powder Metallurgy and Ceramics (IAPK) e.V.

## 2010 –2015

- **Dr.-Ing., Mechanical Engineering**, RWTH Aachen University
  - Doctoral Thesis: “Reactive Air Brazing of Ceramic-Metal-Joints and their Aging Behavior in Oxidizing Atmosphere”

## 2005 –2010

- **Dipl.-Ing., Mechanical Engineering**, FH Aachen University of Applied Sciences
  - Diploma Thesis: „Joining Alumina with Glass solders – Characterization and Optimization“

## Head of Division Powder Technology (IWM) and Deputy Head of Institute (IAPK)

- Scientific supervision and management of 10 scientific staff members in three working groups:
  - Process Technology
  - Process Simulation
  - Hardmetal and Cermets
- Attracting third-party funding
- Controlling of projects and orders within the division Powder Technology and at IAPK
- Strategic development and promotion of the division Powder Technology and the IAPK
  - Research strategy
  - Buildup of networks
- Working on my habilitation treatise in the field of my own main research: The Combination of Additive Manufacturing (AM) and Hot Isostatic Pressing (HIP)
  - Habilitation = postdoctoral lecture qualification

- **Scientific qualification (Ph.D., Habilitation)**
- **Research**
  - Working on research projects with partners from universities and industry
  - Publishing of results in journals
  - Presenting results at conferences
  - Working together with students and supervise student assistants and bachelor-/master theses
- **Applying for funding**
  - Developing new ideas and topics
  - Discussing research topics with other researchers and industry
  - Presenting research ideas and topics
  - Writing research proposals

- **Working on industry projects (R&D or services)**

- Writing Proposals/Quotations
- Discussing topics with industry
- Giving updates of the results to the project partners at regular intervals
- Writing reports

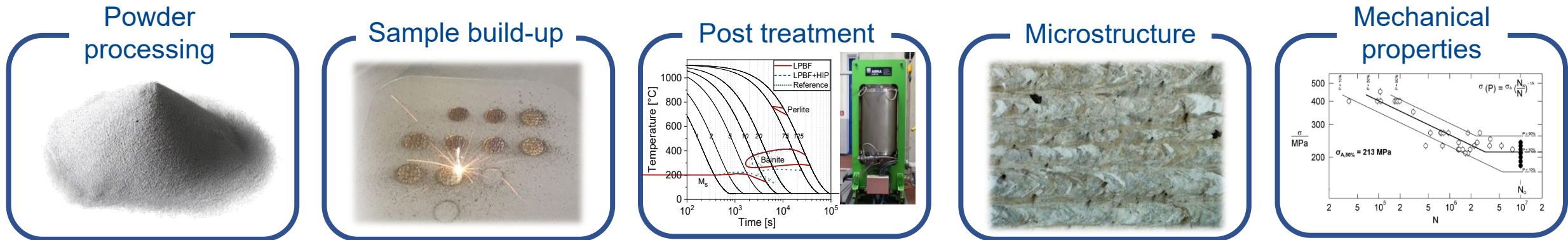
- **Academic teaching**

- Lectures
- Seminars
- Practical training

**Working at the University means:**

- Further scientific qualification
- Varied duties and responsibilities
- Learning every day something new
- A lot of reading and writing
- It will never be boring

## The Laser Powder Bed Fusion (LPBF) process chain



Material  $\longleftrightarrow$  Process  $\longrightarrow$  Microstructure  $\longrightarrow$  Properties

## Motivation for materials development

- To improve the processability
  - Hard materials that are difficult to manufacture
- To increase the material flexibility
  - In-situ alloying by using powder mixtures to achieve a desired microstructure/ properties

### Materials that are difficult to manufacture

High speed steel PMHS 7-7-7-11

High speed steel HS 2-8-3-8

Adaption of the chemical composition

Phase fraction [-]

Temperature [°C]

Legend: Liquid (solid line), Austenite (dashed line), MC (dotted line), M<sub>6</sub>C (dash-dot line)

### Flexibilization of the process by using powder mixtures

Wear resistance

1/Price

Toughness

Strength

Corrosion resistance

Mixing standard powders

Phase Fraction [-]

Temperature [°C]

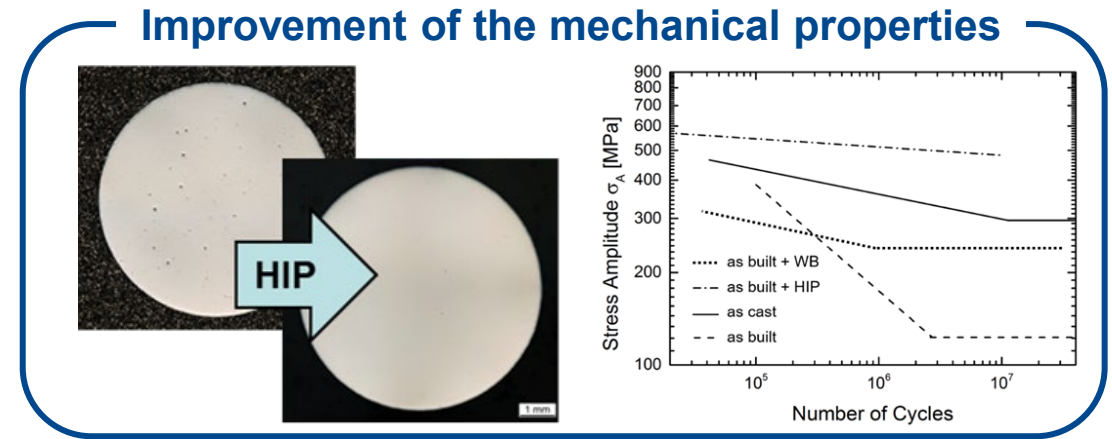
Legend: Ferrite, Austenite, Melt, M<sub>23</sub>C<sub>6</sub>, M<sub>7</sub>C<sub>3</sub>

Property profile A

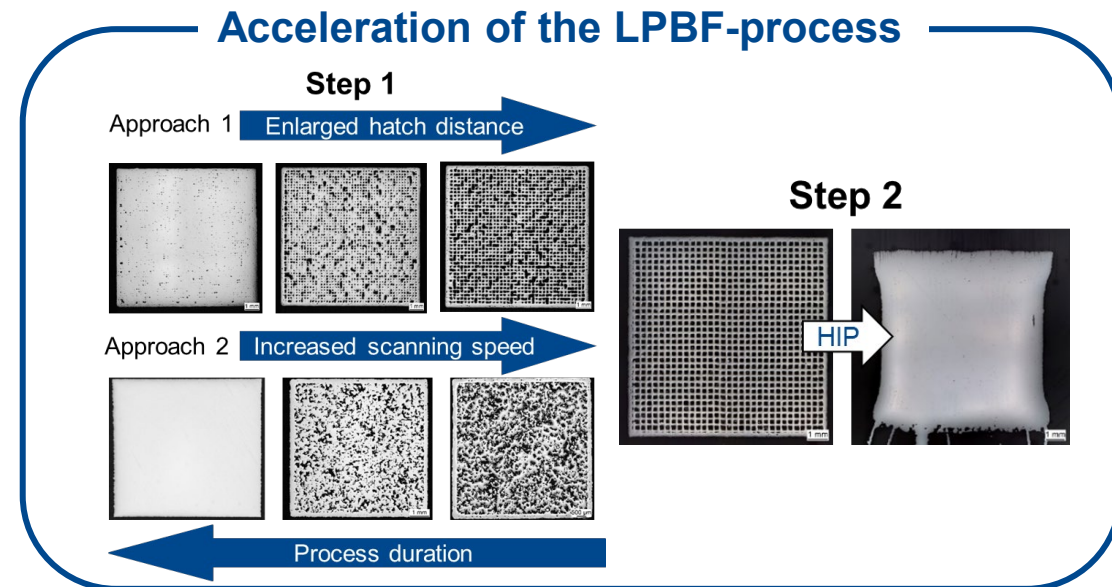
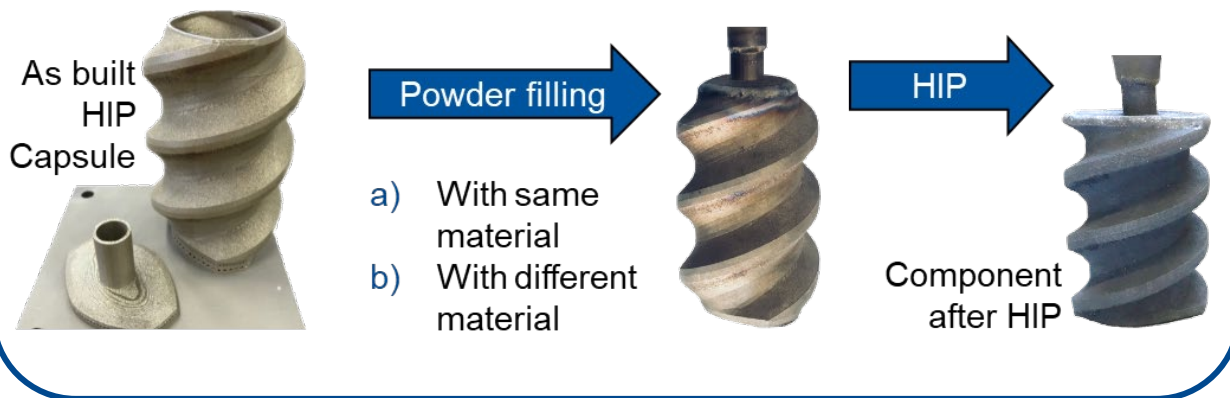
Property profile B

## Motivation for the process combination of LPBF and HIP

- For the improvement of the mechanical properties
- To accelerate the LPBF process
- For the production of large and complex net-shape-components and functional composite-components



### Production of large and complex net shape components and functional composite components







**Thank you very much for your kind attention.**

**Dr.-Ing. Anke Kaletsch**

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